

## Phases of Junior Cycle reform



English  
First years in 2014-2015

For certification in  
autumn 2017

Science and business  
studies

First years in 2016-2017

For certification in  
autumn 2019

Irish, modern languages  
and visual art

First years in 2017-2018

For certification in  
autumn 2020

Maths, home economics,  
history, music and  
geography

First years in 2018-2019

For certification in  
autumn 2021

Technology subjects,  
religious education, Jewish  
studies and classics

First years in 2019-2020

For certification in  
autumn 2022